Syllabus for

Applied Mathematics- III (EN/ET/EE/Mech)

Scheme (Theory: 4 hrs, Tutorial: 1hr.)

UNIT - I: LAPLACE TRANSFORM (15Hrs)

Definition, Properties, Evaluation of integrals by Laplace Transform, Inverse Laplace Transform and its Properties, Convolution theorem (statement only), Laplace Transform of Periodic Functions (statement only), Unit Step Function and Unit Impulse Function, Applications of Laplace Transform to solve Ordinary Differential Equations, Simultaneous Differential Equations, Integral Equations & Integro-Differential Equations.

UNIT – II: FOURIER SERIES & FOURIER TRANSFORM (08 Hrs)

Periodic functions and their Fourier Expansions, Even and Odd functions, Change of interval, Half Range Expansions.

Fourier Transform: Definition and Properties (excluding FFT), Fourier Integral Theorem, Relation with Laplace Transform, Applications of Fourier Transform to Solve Integral Equation.

UNIT – III: CALCULUS OF VARIATIONS(05 Hrs)

Functionals, Maxima and minima of functionals, Euler's equation(statement only), Functionals dependent on First & Second order derivatives, Isoperimetric Problems, Solution of Boundary Value problems by Rayleigh-Ritz method.

UNIT- IV: FUNCTIONS OF COMPLEX VARIABLE (12 Hrs)

Analytic function, Cauchy- Riemann Conditions, Harmonic Functions (excluding orthogonal system), Milne-Thomson Method, Cauchy Integral Theorem & Integral Formula (Statement only), Taylor's & Laurent's series (Statement only), Zeros and Singularities of Analytic function, Residue Theorem (Statement only), Contour integration (Evaluation of real definite integral around unit circle and semi-circle).

UNIT - V: PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS(08Hrs)

Partial Differential Equations of First Order First Degree i.e. Lagrange's form, Linear Homogeneous Equations of higher order with constant coefficients. Method of separations of variables, Simple Applications of Laplace Transform to solve Partial Differential Equations (One dimensional only).

UNIT –VI: MATRICES(12Hrs)

Linear and Orthogonal Transformations, Linear dependence of vectors, Characteristics equation, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Statement and Verification of Cayley Hamilton Theorem [without proof], Reduction to Diagonal form, Reduction of Quadratic form to Canonical form by Orthogonal transformation, Sylvester's theorem [without proof], Solution of Second Order Linear Differential Equation with Constant Coefficients by Matrix method.

Text Books

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, 40th Edition, Khanna Publication
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreysizig, 8th Edition, Wiley India
3. Applied Mathematics for Engineers & Physicist by L.R. Pipes and Harville,
4. Calculus of variation by Forrey

Reference Books

1. A Text Book of applied Mathematics, Volume II , by P.N. Wartikar & J.N. Wartikar, Poona Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan
2. Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis, by S.S. Sastry, PHI
3. Mathematics for Engineers by Chandrika Prasad
4. A text book of Engineering Mathematics by N. P. Bali & M. Goyal, Laxmi Publication.

Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur

Faculty of Engineering and Technology

B.E. (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING): THIRD SEMESTER

BEME302T: KINEMATICS OF MACHINE (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week	Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week	University Assessment: 80 Marks
	College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: The study of kinematics is concerned with understanding of relationships between the geometry and the motions of the parts of a machine. The overall objective of this course is to learn how to analyze the motions of mechanisms, design mechanisms to give desired motions. This course includes relative motion analysis, design of gears, gear trains, cams and linkages, graphical and analytical analysis of position, velocity and acceleration, clutches, brakes & dynamometers. Students will be able to understand the concepts of displacement, velocity and acceleration of simple mechanism, drawing the profile of cams and its analysis, gear kinematics with gear train calculations, theory of friction, clutches, brakes & dynamometers.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Basic concept of mechanism, link, kinematics pairs, kinematics chain, mechanism, Difference between machine and mechanism, Inversions, machine, simple & compound chain, Degrees of freedom, Estimation of degree of freedom of mechanism by Grubber's criterion and other methods. Harding's notations, Classification of four bar chain , Class-I & Class-II, Kutchbach theory, Various types of mechanism such as Geneva wheel, Pawl and ratchet mechanism, Exact straight line mechanism, Approx. straight line mechanism, Transport mechanism.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Quantitative kinematics analysis of mechanisms: - Displacement, Velocity and Acceleration analysis of planer mechanism by graphical method as well as analytical method. Coriolis component of acceleration, Instantaneous center method, Kennedy's theorem.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Concepts of cam mechanism, Comparison of cam mechanisms with linkages. Types of cams and followers and their applications. Synthesis of cam for different types of follower motion like constant velocity, parabolic, SHM, cycloid etc.

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Concept of motion transmission by toothed wheels, comparison with cams and linkages, various tooth profiles, their advantages and limitations, gear tooth terminologies, concept of conjugate action, law of conjugate action, kinematics of involute gear tooth pair during the contact duration,

highlighting locus of the point of contact, arc of contact, numbers of pairs of teeth in contact, path of approach and path of recess, interference, undercutting for involute profile teeth.

Kinematics of Spiral and helical gears, Kinematic analysis and torque analysis of simple epicyclic gear train.

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Synthesis of Mechanism:- Introduction to type, Number and dimensional synthesis, Synthesis of Mechanism by graphical method, Transmission angle, Freudenstein's equation, Roberts Cognate Linkage.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Laws of friction, Friction of inclined plane, Efficiency of inclined plane, Friction in journal bearing-friction circle, Pivots and collar friction-uniform pressure and uniform wear. Clutches, Brakes & Dynamometers: Single, multiple and cone clutch, Shoe brake, Band brake, Band and Block brake, Absorption and transmission type dynamometers (Numerical are expected on clutches and brakes only).

LIST OF TUTORIALS:

1) Drawing sheets on Inversion of
   i) Class I & Class II four bar chain
   ii) Single slider crank chain
   iii) Double slider crank chain
2) Problem on degree of freedom of mechanisms
3) Problems on kinematic analysis i) Graphical method ii) Analytical method
4) Cam constructions
5) Problem on gears
6) Analysis of epicyclic gear train with torque analysis
7) Problems on synthesis
   i) Graphical method
   ii) Analytical method
8) Study of construction and working with neat sketch of
   i) Clutches
   ii) Brakes
   iii) Dynamometers

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Theory of Machine, S. S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. Mechanism and Machine Theory, J.S. Rao & Dukki Patti, New Age International (P) Ltd, Publishers.
3. Theory of Machines, P L Ballaney, Khanna Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Theory of Machines and Mechanisms, J. E. Shigley and J. J. Uicker, Oxford University Press.
2. Theory of Machines and Mechanism, Ghosh & Mallik, Affiliated East- West Press, New Delhi.
3. Theory of Machine , Thomas Bevan, Pearson publication
4. Advanced Mechanism Design–Analysis and Synthesis, A.G.Erdman and G.N.Sandor, Vol. I and II, Prentice – Hall
5. Theory of Machines, Sadhu Singh, Pearson publications.

BEME303T: FLUID MECHANICS (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course is designed to develop an understanding of the behavior of fluids at rest or in motion and the subsequent effects of the fluids on the boundaries as the mechanical engineers has to deal with fluids in various applications. This course will also develop analytical abilities related to fluid flow. It is expected that students will gain conceptual understanding of fluids and their properties and will be able to apply the analytical tools to solve different types of problems related to fluid & fluid flow.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Fluid Properties :- Types of fluids, Mass Density, Specific Weight, Specific Gravity, Newton's Law of Viscosity, Dynamic Viscosity, Stroke's Theorem, Surface Tension, Capillarity, Compressibility, Vapour pressure.

Fluid Kinematics :- Types of Flow- steady, unsteady, uniform, non-uniform, laminar, turbulent, one, two and three dimensional, compressible, incompressible, rotational, irrotational, stream lines, path lines, streak lines, velocity components, convective and local acceleration, velocity potential, stream function, continuity equation in Cartesian co-ordinates.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Fluid Statics :- Pressure, Measurement of pressure using manometers, Hydrostatic law, Pascal's law, Pressure at a point, Total pressure, Centre of pressure, Pressure on a plane (Horizontal, vertical, Inclined) and Curved Surfaces, Archimedes's principle, Buoyancy and stability of floating and submerged bodies, Metacentric height.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Fluid Dynamics :- Introduction to Navier-Stroke's Equation, Euler equation of motion along a stream line, Bernoulli's equation, application of Bernoulli's equation to pitot tube, venturi meter, orifices, orifice meter.

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Laminar And Turbulent Flow :- Definition, Relation between pressure and shear stresses, Laminar flow through round pipe, Fixed parallel plates, Turbulent flow and velocity distribution.

Dimensional Analysis: - Dimensional Analysis, Dimensional Homogeneity, Rayleigh method & Buckingham's pi Theorem.

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Flow Through Pipes :- TEL, HGL, Energy losses through pipe, Darcy-Weisbach equation, Minor losses in pipes, TEL, HGL, Moody diagram, pipes in series and parallel, Siphons, Transmission of power.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Boundary Layer Theory :- Development of Boundary Layer on a flat plate, Laminar and Turbulent Boundary Layers, Laminar Sub Layer, Separation of Boundary Layer.

Flow around Immersed Bodies: - Lift and Drag, Classification of Drag, Flow around circular cylinder and Aerofoil, Development of lift on Aerofoil.

LIST OF TUTORIALS:

1) Applications based on fluid properties such as block sliding over an inclined plane, capillary phenomenon etc.
2) Study of Manometers
3) Study of stability of floating bodies and submerged bodies
4) Determination of coefficient of discharge of flow meters
5) Verification of Bernoulli's equation
6) Stokes Law
7) Case study of pipe network
8) Reynold number & its significance
9) Losses in pipes (Hagen Pois. Equation)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fluid Mechanics, Dr. R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publication (P) Ltd. New Delhi
2. Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Kumar K.L.,S. Chand & company Ltd. Eurasia Publication House
3. Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machines, R.K. Rajput, S. Chand & Company Ltd.
4. Hydraulic and Fluid Mechanics, Modi P.N. and Seth S.M., Standard Book House.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics, James E.A., John and Haberm W.A., Prentice Hall of India
2. Fluid Mechanics, Jain A.K., Khanna Publication
3. Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Garde R.J. and Miraj Goankar, Nem chand & Bros, Roorkee, SCITECH, Publication (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering, Dr. D.S. Kumar, S.K. Kataria & sons
5. Fluid Mechanics, Frank M. White, McGraw Hill Publication
6. Introduction to Fluid Mechanics, James A. Fay
7. Fluid Mechanics, Cengel & Cimbla, Tata McGraw Hill
8. Fundamentals of CFD, Anderson, McGraw Hill, International Edition, Mechanical Engineering series
9. Fluid Mechanics, Streeter V.L. and Wylie E.B., McGraw Hill International Book co.

BEME304T: MANUFACTURING PROCESSES (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course is designed to provide students with an overview of a wide variety of manufacturing processes for processing of engineering materials. Students will learn principles, operations and capabilities of various moulding, metal casting, metal forming, press working, metal joining processes & also processing on plastics. Upon completion of this course, students shall understand the importance of manufacturing processes and be able to select and apply suitable processes for an engineering product.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Pattern Making & Moulding: - Pattern making: Types, materials used, Pattern making allowances, color codes. Core making: - Types, core material & its properties. Moulding: Types of sand moulds, moulding sand composition. moulding sand properties, moulding machines. Shell moulding, CO_2 moulding.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Gating System & Casting Processes: - Gating design -Elements of gating systems, pouring equipments, riser design Melting furnaces -Types, Electric furnace, Induction furnace, Cupola-construction & operation. Cleaning, inspection & casting defects. Foundry mechanizing Special casting processes such as investment Casting, Centrifugal Casting, Slush Casting and Die Casting.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Joining Processes: - Introduction to metal Joining- Types of Welding. Arc Welding & Gas Welding Processes, Defects & Inspection of Welding Joints, Electrodes, weldability of Metals, Welding equipments. Fixtures, TIG Welding, MIG Welding, Spot Welding.

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Forming Process for metals:- Rolling, Forging, Extrusion, Drawing, Mechanics of forming process, Determination of Rolling pressure and roll specification force, drive force and torque, power loss in bearing, Determination of forging forces and stresses, Equipment (hammer/press) capacity required. (No analytical treatment)

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Press Working: - Classification, types of presses, press terminology, Force analysis in press working, Die cutting operation, types of dies, Die and punch allowance, introduction to shaping operations, bending, forming and drawing.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Introduction to Plastics, Properties & types, applications, Forming & Shaping of plastics – Extrusion, injection moulding, Blow moulding, wire drawing, Compression moulding, Transfer moulding, Embossing, Calendaring.

Introduction to Joining of Plastics- Mechanical Fastening, Spin Welding, Solvent Bonding, Ultrasonic welding, Induction welding, Dielectric welding, Hot Plate welding, Vibration welding, Hot gas welding.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Workshop Practice, H. S. Bawa, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
2. Manufacturing Engineering & Technology, Kalpakjian, Pearson
3. Modern Materials and Manufacturing Process, R. Gregg Bruce, John E. Neely, Pearson Education
4. Workshop Technology (Volume I), Hajra Chaudhary, Media Promoters & Publishers
5. Workshop Technology (Vol. I & II), B. S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpat Rai & Co.
6. Manufacturing technology (Vol. I), P. N. Rao, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
7. Manufacturing Science, Ghosh & Malik, East West Press.
8. Textbook of Production Engineering, P.C. Sharma, S. Chand & Co.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Workshop Technology, Vol I & II, WAJ Chapman, Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann.
2. Manufacturing Processes, M. Begman.
3. Processes & Materials of Manufacturing, R. Lindberg, Allyn & Bacon.

BEME304P: MANUFACTURING PROCESSES (Practical)

CREDITS: 01

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 25 Marks
	College Assessment: 25 Marks

LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Minimum Eight out of the following shall be performed:

1. Study of Cupola Furnace
2. Study of Moulding Techniques
3. Study of Casting Process
4. Study of Pattern Making
5. Study of Joining Processes
6. Study of Forming Processes
7. Study of Drawing Processes
8. One Job – Pattern Making
9. One Job – Casting
10. One Job – Welding

BEME305T: ENGINEERING METALLURGY (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course is designed to develop fundamental concepts of crystallography, phase transformation and heat treatment processes. Students will learn the atomic structure of metals, imperfections, diffusion mechanisms and mechanism of plastic deformation, various ferrous & non ferrous metals & their alloys. They will also understand equilibrium diagrams, time-temperature transformation curves and heat treatment processes. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to understand the concepts of crystal structure, microstructure and deformation. They will also acquire the knowledge of phase diagrams which are useful for design and control of heat treating processes, various ferrous & non ferrous metals & alloys with engineering applications, non-destructive tests & powder metallurgy with applications.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Introduction to engineering materials their classification, properties & application. Difference between metals & non metals, Mechanical properties of metal, Study of crystal structure, Polymorphism & allotropy, Macroscopic & microscopic examination; Imperfections in crystal, Miller indices, Mechanism of plastic deformation, slip, dislocation & twinning.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Solidification of pure metal, nucleation & grain growth, directional & progressive solidification, Ingot structure, Dendritic solidification, Solid solution & their types, Alloy & their formation, Mechanical Mixture, Hume Rothery Rule, grain shape & size, its effect on the properties. Binary equilibrium diagrams, Isomorphus system, Study of Fe Fe-C diagram - uses & limitations, Invarient reactions.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

TTT Curve – Construction & limitations, Heat treatment – Principle, purpose, Annealing & its types, Normalizing, Tempering, Austempering, Martempering, Hardening, Retained austenite & its elimination, Maraging, Patenting; Surface hardening such as Carburising, Nitriding, Induction hardening, Jomini End quench test for hardenability

UNIT-IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Plain carbon steel, Classification based on Carbon Percent & application; Limitations, Effect of impurities; Alloy steel, Effects of various alloying elements, Tool steel & its classification, Red hardness; Stainless steel – Classification, composition & application; Hadfield Manganese steel, Maraging Steel, O.H.N.S. Steel, Selection of steel for various applications.

UNIT-V **[8 Hrs.]**

Cast iron – Classification, gray cast iron, white cast iron, nodular cast iron, malleable cast iron, Mottled cast iron, Ni – hard & Ni – Resist cast iron, Meehanite Alloy;

Study of non- ferrous alloys – Brasses, its types, Cu-Zn diagram; Bronzes, its types, Cu-Sn diagram; Al-Si diagram.

UNIT-VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Principles of hardness measurement, Hardness Test – Brinell, Rockwell, Vicker

Non-destructive tests – Ultrasound Test, Die Penetration Test, radiography test

Powder metallurgy – Introduction, metal powder & its production, blending & mixing, compaction, sintering, Hot Isostatic Pressing, Secondary processes, Advantages, limitations & application of powder metallurgy, few products such as self Lubricating Bearing, Gears & Pump Rotors, Electric Contacts & Electrodes, Magnets, Diamond Impregnated Tools etc.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Sidney H. Avner, Tata McGraw-Hill
2. Introduction to Engineering Materials, B.K.Agrawal, Tata McGraw-Hill
3. Heat Treatment – Principles & Techniques, T.V.Rajan, C.P. Sharma, Ashok Sharma, Prentice – Hall India
4. Materials Science & Metallurgy, Dr. V.D.Kotgire, Everest Publishing House
5. Text Book of Materials Science & Metallurgy, O.P.Khanna , Dhanpat Rai Publication
6. Engineering Materials & Metallurgy, Srinivasan, Tata Mc-Graw Hill

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Materials Science, Willium Callister, John Wiley & Sons
2. Material Science, Narula & Gupta, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
3. Material Science & Metallurgy, Parashivamurthy, Pearson
4. A First course on Material Science, Raghavan, PHI Learning
5. Introduction to Material Science for Engineers, Shakeford & Murlidhara, Pearson
6. Engineering Physical Metallurgy and Heat Treatment, Yu M Lakhtin, CBS Publisher
7. Metallurgy for Engineers, E C Rollason, ButterWorth & Heineman Ltd.
8. Engineering Metallurgy, R A Higgins, Viva Books
9. Fundamentals of Solidification, W Kurtz and D J Fisher, Springer
10. Physical Metallurgy, Clark, CBS Publisher

BEME305P: ENGINEERING METALLURGY (Practical)

CREDITS: 01

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 25 Marks
	College Assessment: 25 Marks

LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Minimum Eight out of following shall be performed:

1. Study of crystal structure
2. Study of metallurgical Microscope
3. Specimen Preparation
4. Metallography (Study & drawing of microstructure) of plain carbon steel
5. Metallography of cast iron
6. Metallography of non-ferrous metals.
7. Metallography of heat-treated specimen.
8. Effect of annealing & normalizing on microstructure & hardness of steel.
9. Hardenability Test
10. Hardness Test by i) Brinell ii) Rockwell test.

BEME306P: MACHINE DRAWING (Practical)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 50 Marks
Tutorial: 2 Hour/Week	College Assessment: 50 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: The objective of this course is to make students understand the principles and requirements of machine & production drawings. This course will provide a way to learn how to assemble and disassemble important parts used in major mechanical engineering applications. After going through this course, students shall be able to draw & understand the drawings of mechanical components and their assemblies.

UNIT – I

Drawing Standards for following

Drawing Sheets, Name Blocks, Lines, Sections Dimensioning. Dimensioning of Tolerances, Standard Components, Standard Features, Machining Symbols, Welding Symbols, Surface Finish Symbols, Heat Treatment Manufacturing Instructions, Allowances, Materials

UNIT – II

Orthographic Projections of Elements, Orthographic Projections, Sectional Views, Multiple Views, Missing Views, Profiles, Cross sections, References, Alignments, Dimensioning

UNIT – IIII

Study, qualitative selection of type / size (excluding design calculations) and standard practices for following elements Threads, Bolts, Nuts, Washers , Rivets, Welds, Keys & Keyways, Splines, Couplings

UNIT – IV

Assembly and Dismantling: Principles, Fits and Tolerances (Standards, types, application and selection) Tolerance Charting, Surfaces finish requirement for assembly, Geometries suitable for assembly, Assembly / Dismantling Tools, Bearing Assemblies, Assemblies by fastening

UNIT – V

Study of Some standard Assemblies
Assembly Drawings, Principles, techniques and standards for preparing components drawings Subassembly, Drawings, Full assembly Drawing, Exploded Views

UNIT – VI

Production Drawing Name Plates, Part List, Revisions etc.
Essential Parts / Formats required for production drawing, Process Sheet

LIST OF PRACTICALS (Based on above Syllabus):

Minimum Eight Practicals shall be performed consisting of the following:

1. Conventional representation of Symbols.
2. Pencil Drawings of sectional views of machine components.
3. Pencil Drawings of some standard components. (e.g. Screw Fasteners)
4. Pencil Drawings of standard assemblies with components.(e.g. Couplings)
5. Pencil Drawing of a small assembly with components (e.g. Screw Jack)
6. Pencil Drawings of detailed drawings of Assembly
7. Pencil Drawings of a large assembly with component drawings, subassembly drawings and assembly drawing using all standard formats (e.g. Spring Loaded Safety Valve)
8. Sheet on Blue Print Reading.
9. Sheet on Preparation and explanation on Production Drawing.
10. Process Sheets for one component having maximum five operations.
11. Computer Print out on Three Dimension Modeling using CAD software.

Note:

1. Pencil drawings shall be in Full Imperial Sheet. Computer Printouts shall be on a Laser printer in A3 size. All drawings shall be submitted in one folder.

2. During University practical examination of 50 marks, students are expected to solve TWO problems of 30 marks of two hours duration on,
    - Sectional View / Missing View
    - Assembly Drawing/ Sub assembly Drawing
    - Prepare and explain production drawing

    Oral of 20 marks shall be conducted during University practical examination.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Machine Drawing, K. L. Narayana , New Age International Publishers
2. Machine Drawing, N. D. Bhatt & V M Panchal, Charoter Publications
3. Engineering Graphics with AutoCAD, D. M.Kulkarni, A.P.Rastogi, A.K.Sarkar, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd
4. PSG Data book
5. CMTI Data Book
6. Jadaan Data Book, I.K. International.
7. Relevant IS Codes.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Machine Drawing - N.Sidheshwar, Shastry , Kanhaiah, Tata Mcgraw Hill
2. Fundamentals of Machine Drawing, Sadhu Singh, P. L. Shah, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd

BEME307P: TECHNICAL REPORT & SEMINAR

CREDITS: 02

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 02 Hour/Week	College Assessment: 50 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: To inculcate the habit of independent learning among students, this course includes identification of a technical topic beyond curriculum, collection of existing literature and report preparation with seminar delivery. Students will be able to familiarize themselves with new technical topics and can participate in technical seminars and paper contests.

Technical report & Seminar shall be based on any relevant technical topic with independent topic for each student. Report shall be based on information collected from Books, Handbooks, Journals, Periodicals, Internet etc. Student is expected to submit the report and shall give a presentation on it.

A teacher shall be allotted for each batch (Max 09 & Min. 05 Students) and the workload shall be 1 hour per batch per week.

Syllabus for

Applied Mathematics- IV (Mech. Engg.)

Scheme (Theory: 4 hrs., Tutorial :1 hr)

UNIT – I: NUMERICAL METHODS (08Hrs)

Error Analysis, Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Method of False position, Newton–Raphson method and their convergence, Newton–Raphson method for multiple roots, Solution of system of simultaneous linear equations: Gauss elimination method, Gauss Jordan method, Crout's method and Gauss-Seidel method.

UNIT – II: NUMERICAL METHODS (08Hrs)

Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations: Taylor's series method, Runge- Kutta 4^{th} order method, Euler's Modified Method, Milne's Predictor-Corrector method, Runge- Kutta method to solve Simultaneous first order differential equations. Largest Eigen value and Eigen vector by Iteration method.

UNIT – III: Z-TRANSFORM (10Hrs)

Definition , Convergence of Z-transform and Properties, Inverse Z-transform by Partial Fraction Method, Residue Method (Inversion Integral Method) and Power Series Expansion, Convolution of two sequences. Solutions of Difference Equations with Constant Coefficients by Z- transform.

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UNIT - IV: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS AND SERIES SOLUTION(12Hrs)

Series solution of differential equation by Frobanius method, Bessel's functions, Legendre's polynomials,

Recurrence relations, Rodrigue's formula , Generating functions, Orthogonal properties of $J_n(x)$ and $P_n(x)$.

UNIT – V: RANDOM VARIABLES & PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS (12Hrs)

Random variables: Discrete and Continuous random variables, Probability function and Distribution function, Joint distributions. Independent Random variables, Conditional Distribution, Mathematical Expectation, Functions of random variables, Variance & Standard Deviation, Moments, Moment generating function, Characteristic function.

UNIT – VI: SPECIAL PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS AND RANDOM PROCESS (10Hrs)

Geometric, Binomial, Poisson, Normal, Exponential, Uniform and Weibull probability distributions.

Random Processes: Ensemble average and time average, Auto correlation and cross -correlation, Stationary random processes, Power spectrum and Ergodic random processes.

Text Books:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, 40th Edition, Khanna Publication
2. Theory & Problems of Probability and Statistics by Murray R. Spiegel , Schaum Series, McGraw Hills
3. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Erwin Kreysizig, 8th Edition, Wiley India
4. Probability, Statistics and Random Processes by T. Veerarajan..

Reference Books

1. Introductory methods of Numerical Analysis by S.S. Sastry, PHI.
2. A Text Book of applied Mathematics, Volume I & II by P.N. Wartikar & J.N. Wartikar, Poona Vidyarthi Griha Prakashan.
3. Advanced Mathematics for Engineers by Chandrika Prasad.
4. Probability and Statistics for Engineers 4^{th} Ed. By Miller, Freund and Johnson.
5. Probability, Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Science Applications by K. S. Trivedi.
6. A text book of Engineering Mathematics by N. P. Bali & M. Goyal, Laxmi Publication.

Rashtrasant Tukdoji Maharaj Nagpur University, Nagpur

Faculty of Engineering and Technology

B.E. (MECHANICAL ENGINEERING): FOURTH SEMESTER

BEME402T: ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course provides the basic knowledge about Thermodynamic laws and relations, their application to various processes. At the end of this course, student will be able to understand the thermodynamic laws and their applications, the concept of entropy and availability, thermodynamic relations, and shall understand the various thermodynamic processes & cycles.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Introduction to Thermodynamics: Basic concepts of Thermodynamics, Systems and its forms, Property, State, Process, Cycles, Thermodynamics equilibrium, temperature, Zeroth law of thermodynamics, Introduction to First law of thermodynamics, Energy transfer, Heat and Work, Mechanical form of work, Non-mechanical form of work.
Ideal Gas: Gas laws-Boyle's law, Charle's law, Avagadro's law, Equation of state, Specific Heat, Universal gas constant, Constant pressure, Constant volume, Isothermal, Isentropic and Polytropic process on P-V Diagram.
Calculation of Heat transfer, Work done, Change in Internal Energy and Enthalpy.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

First law of Thermodynamics for Closed System undergoing a process and cycle (Control Mass System) and Open System (Control Volume System), Steady Flow process apply to Nozzle, Turbine, Compressor, Pump, Boiler, Throttling Device, Heat Exchanger. (Analytical treatment on First law applied to closed and open system is expected).

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Second Law of Thermodynamics:- Introduction, Thermal Energy Reservoirs, Kelvin-Plank and Clausius Statements, Heat Engine, Refrigerator, Heat Pump, Perpetual Motion Machine I and II, Carnot Cycle, Thermodynamic Temperature scale.
Entropy: Clausius Inequility, Entropy, Principle of increase of Entropy, Change in Entropy for different Thermodynamics Processes with T-S Diagram, Reversible and Irreversible Processes, Availibility.(Simple analytical treatment is expected)

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Properties of Steam: - Sensible Heat, Latent Heat, Critical State, Triple Point, Wet Steam, Dry Steam, Superheated Steam, Dryness Fraction, Internal Energy of Steam, External Work Done during Evaporation, T-S Diagram, Mollier Chart, Work and Heat Transfer during various

Thermodynamic Processes with steam as working fluid, Determination of Dryness Fraction using various Calorimeter. (Analytical Treatment using steam table and Mollier chart is expected)

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Vapour Power Cycle:- Introduction, Vapour Carnot Cycle, Rankine Cycle, Method to increase Thermal Efficiency, Reheat-Rankine Cycle, Regenerative Rankine Cycle with opened and closed feed water heaters.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Air Standard Cycles: - Otto Cycle, Diesel Cycle, Dual Cycle, Brayton Cycle, Stirling Cycle, Ericsson Cycle (Work done & efficiency analysis is expected)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Thermodynamics, P. K. Nag, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications
2. Thermal Engineering, P. L. Ballani, Khanna Publications
3. Engineering Thermodynamics, S.S. Khandare, Charotar Publication House

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Thermodynamics and Engineering approach, Yunus A. Cengel, Michael A. Boles, Tata McGraw-Hill Publications
2. Engineering Thermodynamics, D. P. Mishra, Cengage Learning Publications
3. Engineering Thermodynamics, Gordon Rogers, Pearson Publications
4. Thermodynamics, S. C. Gupta, Pearson Publications

BEME403T: HYDRAULIC MACHINES (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course includes hydraulic turbines, centrifugal pumps, positive displacement pumps and miscellaneous water lifting devices. At the end of this course, students will understand practical applications of fluid; based on momentum and angular momentum principles involved in hydraulic machines. They will also understand design parameters and performance characteristics of various hydraulic machines & devices.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Compressible Flow:- Speed of Sound and the Mach Number, Isentropic Nozzle Flow, Normal Shock Wave, Shock Wave in Convergent-Divergent Nozzle, Vapour flow through Nozzle, Oblique Shock Wave, Isentropic Expansion. Introduction to impact of jet.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Theory of turbo machines and their classification, Elements of hydro-electric power plant, Impulse Turbine:- principle, constructional features, Installation of Pelton Turbine, Velocity Diagram and Analysis, Working proportions, Design parameters, Performance characteristics, Governing.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Reaction or pressure Turbine:- principles of operation, Degree of reaction, comparison over Pelton Turbine, Development of reaction turbine, Classification, Draft tube, Cavitation in Turbine, Francis Turbine, Propeller Turbine, Kaplan Turbine:- Types, Constructional features, Installations, Velocity Diagram and analysis, Working proportions, Design parameters, Performance characteristics, Governing, selection of turbines.

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Hydrodynamic pumps:- Classification and Applications, Centrifugal pumps:- Principle of operation, Classification, Component of Centrifugal Pump installation, Priming methods, Fundamental equation, Various heads, Velocity heads, Velocity triangles and their analysis, slip factor, Effect of outlet blade angle, Vane shapes, Losses and Efficiencies of pumps, Multi staging of pumps, Design Consideration, Working proportions, N.P.S.H., Cavitations in pumps, Installation and operation, Performance characteristics, Pump and system matching and Introduction to self priming pumps.

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Positive Displacement Pumps:- Basic principle, Classification, Reciprocating Piston / Plunger Pumps:- Types, Main Components, Slip, Work Done, Indicator Diagram, Cavitations, Air vessels, Gear pump, Screw pump, Vane pump.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Similitude: - Types of similarities, Dimensionless number and their significance, Unit and Specific Quantities, Model Testing: - Application to hydraulic turbine and hydrodynamic pumps, Miscellaneous Water Lifting Device: - Air lift pumps, Hydraulic Ram, Submersible pump, Regenerative pumps.

LIST OF TUTORIALS:

1) Selection of Turbine
2) Design of centrifugal Pumps
3) Design of Francis Turbine
4) Design of reciprocating Pumps
5) Governing of Turbines
6) Study of Hydro-Kinetic System

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fluid Mechanics & Fluid Power Engineering – D. S. Kumar, S.K. Kataria & Sons Publications
2. Fluid Mechanics & Machines – R. K. Bansal, Laxmi Publications

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fluid Mechanics with Engineering Applications, E. Finnemore & Franzini, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
2. Hydraulic Machines-Theory and Design, V. P. Vasandani, Khanna Publishers
3. Fluid Mechanics, A. K. Jain, Khanna Publishers
4. Hydraulic & Compressible Flow Turbo-machines, A. T. Sayers, Mc-Graw Hill
5. Mechanics of Fluids, Merle C. Potter, CL-Engineering
6. Fluid Mechanics, John F. Douglas, Pearson

BEME403P: HYDRAULIC MACHINES (Practical)

CREDITS: 01

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 25 Marks
	College Assessment: 25 Marks

LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Minimum Eight out of following shall be performed:

1. To determine the metacentric height of given floating vessel.
2. To verify Bernoulli's theorem.
3. To find the value of co-efficient of given venture meter fitted in a pipe.
4. To find the value of co-efficient of Discharge for a given orifice meter.
5. Performance characteristics of Pelton wheel.
6. Performance characteristic of Francis Turbine.
7. Performance characteristic of Kaplan Turbine.
8. Performance characteristic of Reciprocating pump.
9. Performance characteristic of Variable speed pump.
10. Performance characteristic of Axial Flow Pump.
11. To find friction losses in pipe.
12. To determine co-efficient of discharge in pipes.

BEME404T: MACHINING PROCESSES (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: The study of machine tools & metal cutting is fundamental to mechanical engineering. This course includes the working of mechanisms of various machine tools and machining principles. The learning outcomes includes concept of theory of metal cutting & force analysis, understanding the objectives of the various machine tools, constructional details and mechanisms involved in various machine tools. This course is aimed also to identify the machining parameters, different types of cutting tool materials, cutting fluids and their properties. Upon completion of this course, students shall understand the importance of machining processes and be able to apply the suitable machining processes for an engineering product.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Introduction to Machining Parameters: Introduction to machining, Tool materials, nomenclature and tool geometry of single point cutting tool, tool materials properties, classification, HSS, carbide tool, coated tools, diamond coated tool.
Theory of Metal Cutting: Introduction. Orthogonal and Oblique cutting. Mechanics of Metal Cutting, shear plane, Stress, Strain and cutting forces. Merchant's circle, Chip formation, cutting force calculations, Determination of Torque and power required for turning Drilling and Milling. Influence of tool angle, cutting fluids, cutting speed, feed and depth of cut on power requirement, Estimation of tool life.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Lathe: Introduction. type, construction of simple lathe mechanism and attachments for various operations, machine specifications, basis for selection of cutting speed. feed and depth of cut, time estimation for turning operations such as facing, step turning, taper turning, threading, knurling.
Introduction to Capstan & Turret Lathe.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Shaper: Introduction, type, specification, description of machines, hydraulic drives in shapers, cutting parameters. Mechanism of shaper: Quick return mechanism, Crank & slotted link mechanism, Table feed mechanism, attachments for shaper, work holding devices, shaper operations, time estimation for shaping operations.
Slotter : Introduction, specifications, description, type of drives for slotter, types of slotting machines -production slotter, puncher slotter, tool room slotter, slotter tools. Planer: Introduction, specifications, description. type of planner, open side planner, pit planner Mechanism for planner: Driving mechanism, feeding mechanism, planner cutting tools, cutting parameters.

UNIT – IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Milling: Introduction. Specification, types, column & knee type milling machine, fixed bed type milling machines, production milling machines, special purpose milling machines such as thread milling Machines, profile milling machine, Gear Milling/Hobbing machines. Mechanisms & Attachments for Milling. Cutting, parameters, Types of milling operations, Types of milling cutters, Tool geometry & their specifications. Indexing- simple, compound and differential.

UNIT – V **[8 Hrs.]**

Grinding operations, grinding wheel, specifications & selection, cylindrical & centreless grinding operation, surface grinding, tool & cutter grinding, time estimation for grinding operations. Super finishing process: Honing, Lapping, super finishing, polishing, buffing, 'metal spraying, galvanizing and electroplating. Process parameters and attainable grades of surface finish, surface measurement.

UNIT – VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Drilling: introduction, tools for drilling, classification of drills, twist drills, drill size and specifications, tipped drills, type of drilling machines-portable drilling machine. bench drilling machine, right drilling machine, radial drilling machine, universal drilling machine, multisided drilling machine. Drilling machines operations, time estimation for drilling. Reaming: Introduction, description of reamer, type of reaming operations. Boring: Introduction, types of boring machine, horizontal boring machine, vertical boring machine, jig machine, micro boring. boring operations. Broaching: Introduction, type of broaches, nomenclature of broaches. types of broaching machines.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Workshop technology (Vol. II), V. S. Raghuwanshi, Dhanpat Rai & Sons
2. Manufacturing Science, Ghosh & Mallik, East West Press
3. Manufacturing technology (Metal cutting & Machine tools) Vol. II, P. N. Rao, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
4. Workshop technology, H. S. Bawa, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
5. Introduction to Manufacturing Processes, J. A. Schey, Tata Mc-Graw Hill
6. Workshop Technology (Volume II), Hajra Chaudhary, Media Promoters & Publishers

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Manufacturing Engineering & Technology, S. Kalpakjian & S.R. Schmid
2. Technology of Machine Tools, Krar & Oswald
3. Manufacturing Processes, M. Begman
4. Processes & Materials of Manufacture, R. Lindberg
5. Production Technology, HMT

BEME404P: MACHINING PROCESSES (Practical)

CREDITS: 01

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 25 Marks
	College Assessment: 25 Marks

LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Minimum Eight out of following shall be performed:

1. Study of Single Point Cutting Tool.
2. Study of Various forces on single point cutting tools.
3. Study of multiple point cutting tools (milling, drilling)
4. Study of Lathe Machine.
5. Study of Shaper mechanisms.
6. Study of Broaching machines.
7. One Job on Milling.
8. One Job on Drilling, Boring
9. One Job on Thread Cutting, Taper Turning.
10. One Job on Surface Grinding.
11. One Job on Shaper.

BEME405T: MECHANICS OF MATERIAL (Theory)

CREDITS: 04

Teaching Scheme
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week
Tutorial: 1 Hour/Week

Examination Scheme
Duration of Paper: 03 Hours
University Assessment: 80 Marks
College Assessment: 20 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course is designed to understand the basic concepts of stress, strain and their variations under different types of loading. It includes the basic concepts involved in mechanics of materials, bending moment, shear force, stresses in beams, slope and deflection in beams under different loading and support conditions, understanding of torsional shear stress in shaft, crippling load in struts and columns. At the end of this course, students will be able to analyze different stresses, strains and deflections in a simple mechanical element under various loading and support conditions.

UNIT – I **[8 Hrs.]**

Concept of simple stresses and strains: Introduction, stress, strain, types of stresses, stress and strain diagram for brittle & ductile material, elastic limit, Hooks law, modulus of elasticity, modulus of rigidity, factor of safety, analysis of tapered rod, analysis of composite section, thermal stress and strain.
Longitudinal strain & stress, lateral stresses and strains, Poisson's ratio, volumetric stresses and strain with uni-axial, bi-axial & tri-axial loading, bulk modulus, relation between Young's modulus and modulus of rigidity, Poisson's ratio and bulk modulus.

UNIT – II **[8 Hrs.]**

Shear force and bending moment: - Types of beam (cantilever beam, simply supported beam, overhung beam etc.), Types of loads (Concentrated and UDL), shear force and bending moment diagrams for different types of beams subjected to different types of loads, sign conventions for bending moment and shear force, shear force and bending moment diagrams for beams subjected to couple, Relation between load, shear force and bending moment.

Stresses in beams: - Pure bending, theory of simple bending with assumptions & expressions for bending stress, derivation of bending equation, bending stresses in symmetrical sections, section modulus for various shapes of beam sections.

Shear stresses in beams: - Concept, derivation of shear stress distribution formula , shear stress distribution diagram for common symmetrical sections, maximum and average shear stress.

UNIT – III **[8 Hrs.]**

Deflection of beams:- Deflection & slope of cantilever, simply supported, overhung beams subjected to concentrated load, UDL, Relation between slope, deflection & radius curvature Macaulay's method to determine deflection of beam.

Principal stresses and strains:- Definition of principal planes & principal stresses, analytical method of determining stresses on oblique section when member is subjected to direct stresses in one plane in mutually perpendicular two planes, when member is subjected to shear stress and direct stresses in two mutually perpendicular planes, Mohr's circle for representation of principal stresses.

UNIT-IV **[8 Hrs.]**

Torsion of circular shafts: - Derivation of torsion equation with the assumptions made in it. Torsion shear stress induced in the shaft, when it is subjected to torque. Strength and rigidity criterion for design of shaft. Torque transmitted by solid & hollow circular shaft. Equivalent twisting and bending moment in shaft when it is subjected to bending moment, torque & axial load. Column & Struts: - Failure of long & short column, slenderness ratio, assumptions made in Euler's column theory, end conditions for column. Expression for crippling load for various end conditions of column and derivation on column with both ends hinged. Effective length of column, limitations of Euler's formula, Rankine formula.

]UNIT-V **[8 Hrs.]**

Introduction to fracture mechanics: - Modes of fracture, stress intensity factors, crack propagation, creep phenomenon.

Strain energy & impact loading: - Definition of strain energy stored in a body when it is subjected to gradually applied load, suddenly applied loads & impact loads. Strain energy stored in bending & torsion.

UNIT-VI **[8 Hrs.]**

Factor of safety, Statistical methods in determining factor of safety. Theories of failure, modes of failure, compound stresses, eccentric axial loading, variable stresses in machine parts, Endurance, S-N Curve, stress concentration & stress raisers, notch sensitivity, stress concentration factor, methods for reducing stress concentration. Goodmans criteria, Soderberg criteria, Gerber's criteria, fatigue design for finite and infinite life of the parts subjected to variable loads with uniform cross section.

LIST OF TUTORIALS:

1) Two problems on principle stresses
2) Two problems on Mohr's circle
3) Two problems on Thermal stresses with heat flow
4) Three problems on S.F. & B.M. diagrams
5) Two problems on Stresses in beam bending
6) Two problems on shear stresses
7) Two problems on Macaulay's methods
8) Two problems on area moment method
9) Two problems on shafts
10) Two problems on columns & struts
11) Two problems on compound loading
12) Two problems on fatigue & variable loads

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Elements of Strength of Materials, S. Timoshenko and O.H.Young, East West Press Private Ltd.
2. Strength of Materials, R K Bansal, Laxmi Publications
3. Strength of Materials, Ramamurtham, Dhanapat Rai Publication.
4. PSG Data Book.
5. Design Data for Machine Elements, B.D. Shiwalkar, Denett & Company
6. Strength of Material, R.K. Rajput, S.Chand Publication

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Strength of Material, Ferdinard L. Singer, Harper and Row, New York
2. Elements of Strength of Materials, V. Natarajan, Oxford & IBH Publishing Company
3. Strength of Materials, S S Rattan, Tata McGraw-Hill
4. Mechanics of Material, Beer & Johnson, Tata Mc-Graw Hill

BEME405P: MECHANICS OF MATERIAL (Practical)

CREDITS: 01

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hours/Week	University Assessment: 25 Marks
	College Assessment: 25 Marks

LIST OF PRACTICALS:

Minimum Eight Practicals out of following areas shall be performed:

1. Study of Universal Testing Machine
1. Tension test on metals.
2. Compression test on materials.
3. Shear test on metals.
4. Impact test on metals.
5. Hardness test on metals.
6. Torsion test on metals.
7. Deflection of beams.
8. Modulus of rupture test.
9. Buckling of columns.
10. Deflection of springs.

BEME406T: ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES (Theory)

CREDITS: Nil (College Assessment in Grades)

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Lectures: 3 Hours/Week	College Assessment: Grades (Grades: O, A, B, C)

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: This course provides an integrated and interdisciplinary approach to the study of environment and solutions to environmental problems. This course will spread awareness among the students about environmental issues and shall alert them to find solutions for sustainable development.

UNIT – I **[6 Hrs.]**

Introduction:
Definition, scope and importance; Need for public awareness -Institutions in environment, people in environment.

Natural Resources:
Renewable and non-renewable and associated problems; Role of an individual in conservation of natural resources; equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles.

UNIT – II **[6 Hrs.]**

Ecosystems:
Concept of an ecosystem - understanding ecosystems, ecosystem degradation, resource utilization, Structure and functions of an ecosystem- producers, consumers) and decomposers.

Energy flow in the ecosystem - water, carbon, oxygen, nitrogen; and energy cycles, integration of cycles in nature.

Ecological succession; Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids; Ecosystem types - characteristic features, structure:, and functions of forest, grassland, desert and aquatic ecosystems.

UNIT – III **[6 Hrs.]**

Bio-diversity:

Introduction - biodiversity; at genetic, species and ecosystem levels Bio-geographic classification of India

Value of biodiversity - Consumptive use value, productive use .value, social, ethical, moral, aesthetic and optional value of biodiversity.

India as a mega-diversity nation; hotspots of biodiversity

Threats to bio-diversity - habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflicts. Common endangered and endemic plant and animal species of India. Insitu and Exsitu conservation of biodiversity

UNIT – IV **[6 Hrs.]**

Pollution :

Definition; Causes, effects and control measures of air, water, soil, marine, noise and thermal pollutions and nuclear hazards.

Solid waste management - Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial waste. Role of individual and institutions in prevention of pollution.

Disaster management Floods, Earth quacks, Cyclone and land slides.

UNIT – V **[6 Hrs.]**

Social Issues and the Environment:

Unsustainable to sustainable development; Urban problems, related to energy; Water conservation, rainwater harvesting, watershed management; Problems and concerns of resettlement and rehabilitation of affected people.

Environmental ethics - issues and possible solutions – Resource consumption patterns and need for equitable utilization; Equity disparity in Western and Eastern countries; Urban and rural equity issues; need for gender-equity.

Preserving Resources for future generations. The rights of animals; Ethical basis of environment education and awareness; Conservation ethics and traditional value systems of India.

Climate change, global warming, acid-, rain, Ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocasts. Wasteland Reclamation; Consumerism and Waste products.

Environment legislations - The Environment (protection) Act; The water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act; The. Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act; Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislations - environment impact assessment (EIA), Citizens actions and action groups.

Public awareness — Using an environmental calendar of activities, self initiation.

UNIT – VI **[6 Hrs.]**

Human Population and the Environment:

Global population growth, variation among nations, population explosion; Family Welfare Programmes.- methods of. sterilization; Urbanization.

Environment and human health - Climate and health, Infectious diseases, water-related diseases, risk due to chemicals in food, Cancer and environment.

Human rights — Equity, Nutrition and health rights, intellectual property rights (1PRS), Community Biodiversity registers (CBRs).

Value education - environmental values, valuing nature, valuing cultures, social justice, human heritage, equitable use of resources, common property resources, ecological degradation.

HIY/A1DS; Women and Child Welfare; Information technology in environment and human health.

GUIDELINES FOR EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES SUBJECT (As per Ordinance No. 2 of 2012):

At the end of the course, the student shall be evaluated for 100 marks with distribution as below:

Field note book	-	25 Marks
Objective Questions	-	50 Marks (50 questions, each of one mark)
Essay type question	-	25 Marks
. Passing marks	-	40 Marks

OR

In view of the above entire course the students in terms of batches of 20 students each may be assigned a project work encompassing People's Bio-diversity Register (PBR) of any Gram Panchayat as per the format of Bio-diversity Authority of India under the guidance of a teacher. The PBR should be evaluated for 100 marks.

The result shall be declared in grades as follows:

Grade O: above 75 Marks; Grade A: 61–75 Marks; Grade B: 51-60 Marks; Grade C: 40-50 Marks

TEXT BOOKS:

A Text Book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses, Erach Bharucha, University Press (India) Pvt. Ltd., Hyderabad

BEME407P: MINI PROJECT

CREDITS: 02

Teaching Scheme	**Examination Scheme**
Practical: 2 Hour/Week	College Assessment: 50 Marks

Course Objectives and Expected Outcomes: The objective of this course is to convert an idea or concept into a simple working physical model. During this course, student will learn regarding fabrication/construction of a simple mechanical or electro-mechanical working model using various manufacturing processes.

A group of students (not more than 10 students) shall prepare a working model of any mechanical or electro-mechanical system. Computer / mathematical model or simulation is not acceptable. Student shall submit a report with photograph of the model.

A teacher shall be allotted for each batch (Max 09 & Min. 05 Students) and the workload shall be 1 hour / batch per week.